

## **BUSINESS SERVICES**

Quarterly Update Second Quarter 2016





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## Q2 2016 Highlights

#### July, 2016

For the second quarter of 2016, the SCA Business Services Index decreased by 1.5% compared to an increase of 1.3% for the S&P 500. The Business Services sector's overall underperformance relative to the broader market was driven by concerns over slowing economic growth, particularly in the areas of staffing and employment related services. This continues a year-long trend of month-over-month deceleration in temporary staffing growth and a decline in the temporary staffing penetration rate.

The second quarter of 2016 saw a significant increase of new platform acquisitions by private equity firms in the Business Services sector, along with continued strategic consolidation in Marketing Services and HR Outsourcing.

Notable merger and acquisition transactions during the quarter included:

- AMN Healthcare Services Inc.'s (NYSE:AHS) acquisition of Peak Health Solutions, a provider of medical coding solutions to hospitals and physicians
- Abry Partners' acquisition of SambaSafety, Inc., a provider of driver risk management and motor vehicle records
- Parallel49 Equity's acquisition of Questco, LLC, a Texas-based professional employment organization (PEO)
- TriNet Group Inc.'s (NYSE:TNET) acquisition of TeleBorder, a provider of HR administration systems for immigration
- Pamlico Capital's recapitalization of PrizeLogic, a leading provider of digital marketing and promotional solutions
- Moorgate Capital Partners, LLC's acquisition of ITC Services Group, Inc., a provider of staffing solutions for the engineering, construction and maintenance of wireline and wireless communication networks
- Berkeley Capital's acquisition of Corporate Imaging Concepts, Inc., a provider of corporate branding/promotional products
- PSP Capital Partners, LLC's acquisition of Money Mailer Holding Corporation, a provider of direct marketing solutions

We welcome your comments and hope you find our SOLIConnect report informative.

Gregg F Hayord

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Edward R. Casas Senior Managing Director ecasas@soliccapital.com



## Recent Representative Engagements \*



<sup>\*</sup> Includes transactions led by the team of SOLIC professionals at predecessor firms

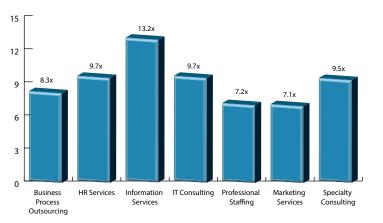
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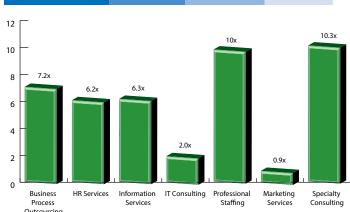


# Market Overview

# Enterprise Value to NTM EBITDA by SCA Sector

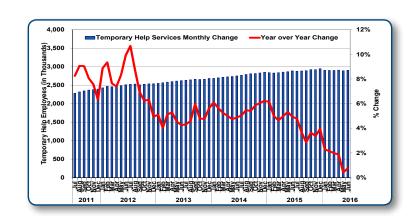


## LTM Annual Revenue Growth by SCA Sector

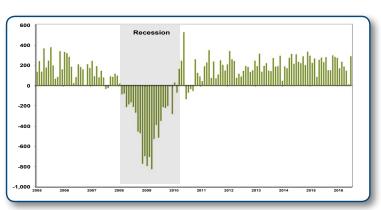


Transaction valuations remained strong, while both revenue multiples and EBITDA multiples trended slightly upward throughout Q2-16.

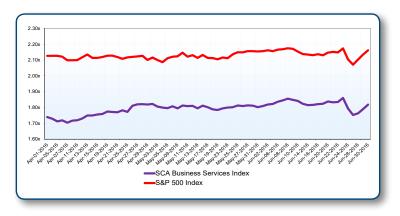
## Temporary Help Services Trends



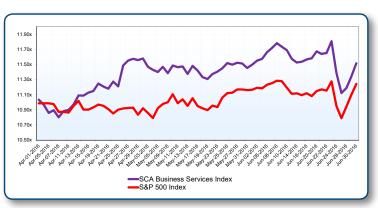
### Net Change in U.S. Employment



## SCA Business Services Universe vs. S&P 500 Total Enterprise Value / Revenue



SCA Business Services Universe vs. S&P 500 Total Enterprise Value / EBITDA



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<sup>\*</sup> Please see pages 22-25 for SCA Business Services Universe and additional information in the "Notes" section at the end of this report



## Sector Stock Performance (one year)

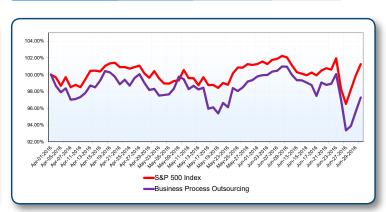


SCA Business Services Universe vs. S&P 500

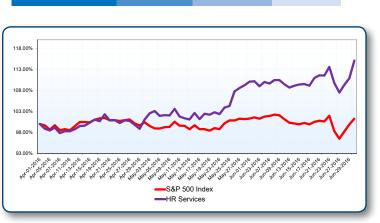
104.00%
102.00%
100.00%
98.00%
96.00%
90.00%
90.00%

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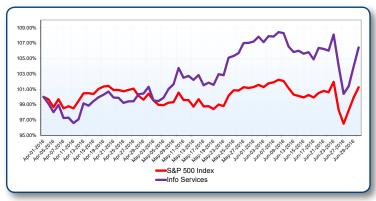
SCA Business Process
Outsourcing Sector vs. S&P 500



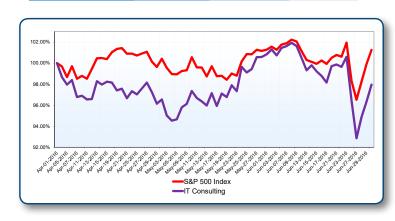
SCA HR Services Sector vs. S&P 500



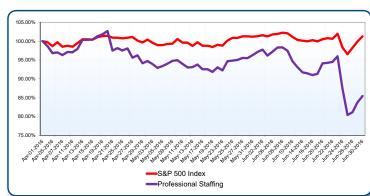
SCA Information Services Sector vs. S&P 500



SCA IT Consulting Sector vs. S&P 500



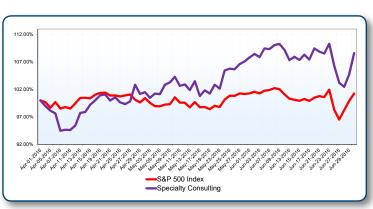
## SCA Professional Staffing Sector vs. S&P 500



## SCA Marketing Services Sector vs. S&P 500



## SCA Specialty Consulting Sector vs. S&P 500



<sup>\*</sup> Please see pages 22-25 for SCA Business Services Universe and additional information in the "Notes" section at the end of this report

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## Motable Industry Developments



### **Declines in S&P Information Technology Index**

The Standard and Poor's Information Technology Index decreased 3.27% during the second quarter of 2016, versus a 2.01% increase in the first guarter of 2016. The Information Technology Index underperformed the S&P 500 index by 5.32% during the second quarter of 2016.

### **Employment in Private Sector Increases**

According to the ADP National Employment Report, private sector employment increased by 172,000 jobs from May to June. Goodsproducing employment decreased by 36,000 jobs in June. The construction industry lost 5,000 jobs in June, while manufacturing fell 21,000. Service-providing employment rose by 208,000 jobs in June, up from 175,000 in May. The ADP National Employment Report indicates that professional/business services increased by 51,000 jobs in June. while trade/transportation/utilities grew by 55,000 jobs. The financial activities industry added 2,000 jobs in June.

#### **Unemployment Rate Decreases Slightly**

The Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that job gains occurred in several industries, led by leisure and hospitality, health care and social assistance, and financial activities. Information services also increased, largely reflecting the return of workers from a strike. Mining employment continued to decline. The unemployment rate decreased slightly to 4.9% in June, and the number of unemployed persons (7.8 million) slightly decreased.

## **Second Quarter 2016**

#### **Temporary Workers Penetration Rate Reaches New High**

The percentage of temporary workers to total workers, called the "temporary penetration rate," is commonly used as a metric to track the staffing sector. The temporary penetration rate reached a new high of 2.0% in June, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The temporary penetration rate is significant, as small increases in this number have a large impact, amplifying growth as the broader labor market improves.

### **Total Nonfarm Payroll Employment Increases** by 287,000 in June

Total nonfarm payroll employment, as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased by 287,000 in June, an increase from the past three-month average of 113,000 per month. In June, leisure and hospitality increased by 59,000, health care and social assistance increased by 58,000, financial activities rose by 16,000, information increased by 44,000, professional and business services increased by 38,000, and retail trade rose by 30,000.

#### **Prospects for Small Business Sector Dim**

A new report from the National Federation of Independent Business (NFIB) states that the NFIB Small Business Optimism Index rose 0.7 points in June, a negligible increase to 94.5, well below the 42-year average of 98. The Index uncertainty is high, expectations for better business conditions are low, and future business investments look weak. The data indicates that there will be no surge from the small business sector anytime soon and prospects for economic growth are cloudy at best. Inventory increases remain unchanged and capital spending decreased one point. The percent of owners planning capital outlays in the next 3 to 6 months rose 3 points to 26%. The average rate paid on short maturity loans rose 40 basis points to 5.7%.

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# Selected M&A Transactions

Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA			
Business Process Outsourcing								
05/18/16	TI RADCO, LLP	Twining, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Twining, Inc. acquired TO RADCO, LLP, which operates as a third-party testing, listing, and inspection agency for building systems and materials. TO RADCO, LLP was founded in 1967 and is based in Long Beach, California.								

Consulting Services								
06/29/16	ADR Partners, LLC	Newtek Business Services Corp. (NasdaqGM:NEWT)	\$5.4	n/a	n/a			
Description:		rp. acquired ADR Partners, LLC, a co S. ADR Partners, LLC was founded	•		•			
06/20/16	Casey Quirk by Deloitte	Deloitte Consulting, LLP	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:		red Casey Quirk by Deloitte, a providesses in the U.S. and internationally connecticut.	•	•				
06/20/16	Cutter Associates, LLC	Nomura Research Institute Holdings America, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:		ldings America, Inc. acquired Cutter and technology research services. sachusetts.		•	•			
06/14/16	OCE Consulting, LLC	Alder Koten, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	•	quire OCE Consulting, LLC, a provid onsulting, LLC was incorporated in 2	•	•				
06/13/16	Augustus Federal, LLC	Augustus Global, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	•	d Augustus Federal, LLC, a provider ients. Augustus Federal, LLC is hea	_					

Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA
05/16/16	Armed Forces Services Corporation	Magellan Healthcare, Inc.	\$127.5	n/a	n/a
Description:	Corporation, a provider of manage	l into a share purchase agreement ement consulting and program deli he U.S. Armed Forces Services C ia.	very to govern	ment programs	that
05/16/16	Rabin Martin	Omnicom Public Relations Group, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	•	, Inc. acquired Rabin Martin, a pro- ments, and multi-lateral corporatio			
05/16/16	Ensemble Health Partners	Mercy Health	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	Mercy Health acquired Ensemble Ensemble Health Partners is base	Health Partners, a provider of reve ed in Huntersville, North Carolina.	enue cycle con	sulting and sup	port services.
05/11/16	Morrow & Co, LLC	Morrow Sodali Global, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	publicly-traded companies worldw	red Morrow & Co, LLC, a provider or ride, mutual funds, and activists loo n 1972 and is based in Stamford, C	oking to reach	-	
05/09/16	OpsRules Partners, LLC	Accenture plc (NYSE:CAN)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	identifying and capturing hidden o	OpsRules Partners, LLC, an analyti pportunities in supply chains and o I2 and is headquartered in Walthal	operating mode	els of companie	
05/02/16	OConnor Engineering, Inc.	Unified Investigations & Sciences, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	investigation and consulting service	, Inc. acquired OConnor Engineeri ces to customers in California, Nev I is based in Sacramento, Californi	ada, and Haw		
04/28/16	ReD Associates U.S., Inc.	Cognizant Technology Solutions Corporation (NasdaqGS:CTSH)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:		Corporation acquired a 49% stake of Associates U.S., Inc. was founded			

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Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA		
04/14/16	True Partners Consulting, LLC	Waud Capital Partners, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	The managing directors of True Partners Consulting, LLC acquired the remaining majority stake in True Partners Consulting, LLC, a tax and business advisory company that offers tax consulting and audit services to large public and private enterprises. True Partners Consulting, LLC was founded in 2005 and is based in Chicago, Illinois.						
04/05/16	Tregin Solutions, Inc.	<b>Duff and Phelps Corporation</b>	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:		uired Tregin Solutions, Inc., a legal solutions for corporate legal depa is based in Portland, Oregon.	•		•		
04/01/16	ARRYVE, LLC	Grant Thornton, LLP	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	Grant Thornton, LLP acquired substantially all of the assets of ARRYVE, LLC, a business consulting company that offers services in marketing and sales, operations, human capital, finance and accounting, information technology and corporate strategy. Arryve, LLC was founded in 2007 and is based in Bellevue, Washington.						

HR Services								
06/02/16	Flex-Pay Business Services, Inc.	CBIZ, Inc. (NYSE:CBZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:		siness Services, Inc., a payroll service nd Section 125 administrative service Winston-Salem, North Carolina.	•	•				
05/11/16	Questco, LLC	Parallel49 Equity	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	employee benefits, workers' com	ority stake in Questco, LLC, a profes npensation administration, payroll, ar co, LLC was founded in 1989 and is b	nd human reso	urce outsourcii	,			
04/11/16	MMX Credit Union Strategy	On The Mark Strategies, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	<del>_</del>	quired MMX Credit Union Strategy, a services. MMX Credit Union Strateg	•		-			

Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA			
04/07/16	Teleborder	TriNet Group, Inc. (NYSE:TNET)	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	TriNet Group, Inc. acquired the assets of Teleborder, a provider of HR management system solutions for immigration. Teleborder is based in San Francisco, California.							
04/06/16	HM Long Global Partners, Ltd.	RSVP Group AG	n/a	n/a	n/a			
Description:	RSVP Group AG acquired HM Long Global Partners, Ltd., a retained executive search company that focuses on the leadership requirements of public and private life sciences companies. HM Long Global Partners, Ltd. was founded in 2015 and is based in New York.							
04/04/16	Evanta, Inc.	CEB, Inc. (NYSE:CEB)	\$275.0	n/a	n/a			
Description:	CEB, Inc. signed an agreement to acquire Evanta, Inc., a provider of leadership development and collaborative exchange programs for top executives in North America. Evanta, Inc. was founded in 2003 and is based in Portland, Oregon.							

## IT Services

06/09/16	True Clarity Consulting, LLC	Server Suites, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	management and application co	ue Clarity Consulting, LLC, a profonsulting, upgrades and migration.  True Clarity Consulting, LLC is	ns, audit and analys	is, post installa	•
06/06/16	Peak Health Solutions, Inc.	AMN Healthcare Services, Inc. (NYSE:AHS)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	•	acquired Peak Health Solutions, ncare facilities and health insuran based in Franklin, Tennessee.	•		
06/01/16	Missing Link Managed Services, LLC	CisCom Solutions, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	CisCom Solutions, LLC acquired Missing Link Managed Services, LLC, a company which plans, designs				

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Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA		
05/04/16	Guardian Digital Forensics, Inc.	PT&C Forensics, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	PT&C Forensics, Inc. acquired Guardian Digital Forensics, Inc., a technology forensic company providing digital forensics and electronic discovery services. Guardian Digital Forensics, Inc. was founded in 2006 and is based in Raleigh, North Carolina.						
04/18/16	eNSYNC Solutions, Inc.	Data Systems International, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	Data Systems International, Inc. acquired eNSYNC Solutions, Inc., a provider of professional consulting and technical services in delivery and support of information systems for manufacturers. eNSYNC Solutions, Inc. is based in Overland Park, Kansas.						
04/18/16	Cvent, Inc. (NYSE:CVT)	Vista Equity Partners	\$1,413.6	7.1x	225.2x		
Description:	management platform with soluti	o a definitive agreement to acquire ions for corporate events and meeti and is headquartered in Tysons Co	ngs in North Ar		•		
04/15/16	Graves Technology, LLC	Bennett Thrasher, PC	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:		Graves Technology, LLC, a technologks. Graves Technology, LLC was f			•		
04/07/16	Skinny Mom, Inc.	Brooke Griffin	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	·	Mom, Inc., an online community of m 011 and is based in Fort Mitchell, Ke		althy motherho	od. Skinny		
04/06/16	SambaSafety, Inc.	ABRY Partners, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	Inc., a provider of driver risk mar	o a definitive agreement to acquire a nagement and motor vehicle records in 1998 and is based in Albuquerqu	s to various ind	ustries in the U			
04/06/16	Choice Technologies, Inc.	Data Processing Solutions, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Description:	Data Processing Solutions, Inc. acquired Choice Technologies, Inc., a provider of security and compliance, managed services, and consulting for information technology and business process customers in Maryland, Pennsylvania, Northern Virginia, and the District of Columbia. Choice Technologies, Inc. was founded in 1995 and is based in Hunt Valley, Maryland.						

Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA
04/04/16	IT Services Business of Aurionpro Solutions, Inc.	Saicon Consultants, Inc.	\$10.0	n/a	n/a
Description:	•	I the IT services business of Aurior blutions, Inc. is located in San Ram	•		of IT

Marketing Services									
06/23/16	RFQ, LLC	Barnes & Noble College Booksellers, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	•	Barnes & Noble College Booksellers on serving the collegiate bookstore b			• •				
06/09/16	MG, LLC	Clayton, Dubilier & Rice, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	Clayton, Dubilier & Rice, Inc. acquired MG, LLC, a provider of end-to-end customer acquisition solutions using platforms, marketing techniques, case management practices, and sales execution strategies for the distribution of direct-to-consumer insurance products in the U.S. MG, LLC was founded in 1997 and is based in Fort Lee, New Jersey.								
06/09/16	TWONIL, Inc.	Blackwood Seven A/S	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	Blackwood Seven A/S acquired T based in Los Angeles, California.	WONIL, Inc., a media marketing and	advertising a	gency. TWON	IL, Inc. is				
05/24/16	Money Mailer Holding Corporation	PSP Capital Partners, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	PSP Capital Partners, LLC signed an agreement to acquire Money Mailer Holding Corporation, a direct marketing company that offers local deals to households through mail, online and mobile applications. Money Mailer Holding Corporation was incorporated in 2003 and is based in Garden Grove, California.								
05/23/16	Market Metrics, LLC & Matrix- Data, Ltd.	Asset International, Inc.	\$175.0	n/a	n/a				
Description:	research services for advisor-solo	o acquire Market Metrics, LLC & Matr d investments and insurance products a, Ltd. is based in the United Kingdor	s worldwide.	•					

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Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA	
05/19/16	Corporate Imaging Concepts, Inc.	Berkley Capital, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:		rporate Imaging Concepts, Inc., a բ cepts, Inc. was founded in 1996 an				
05/16/16	Transmission Events	Stratus Properties, Inc. (NasdaqGS:STRS)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:		an unknown remaining stake in Trand promotes events and concerts.				
05/12/16	Ad-Mail, Inc.	Premier Press, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:	Premier Press, Inc. acquired Ad-Neadquartered in Portland, Orego	Mail, Inc., a mail processing center. on.	Ad-Mail, Inc.	was founded in	1914 and is	
05/05/16	New Connections Marketing Group, Inc.	Impact Sales, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:	•	Connections Marketing Group, Inc. e natural and specialty channels. N Burbank, California.	•			
04/19/16	MyPoints.com, Inc.	Prodege, LLC	\$11.8	n/a	n/a	
Description:		.com, Inc., a provider of email and rds program. MyPoints.com, Inc. v				
04/14/16	Retailigence Corporation	ShopAdvisor, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:		igence Corporation, an online-to-of founded in 2009 and is based in Re		' '	rives product	
04/05/16	Agency Oasis	RightPoint Consulting, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:	RightPoint Consulting, LLC acqui founded in 2001 and is based in E	red Agency Oasis, a provider of dig Boston, Massachusetts.	jital marketing	services. Agen	cy Oasis was	
04/01/16	Focus Market Research, Inc.	L&E Research, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Description:	L&E Research, Inc. acquired Focus Market Research, Inc., a provider of market research services. Focus Market Research, Inc. was founded in 1977 and is based in Minneapolis, Minnesota.					

Date	Target	Buyer	Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA				
Professional Staffing									
06/13/16	Skilled Labor Solutions, Inc.	Construction Labor Contractors, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:		LC acquired Skilled Labor Solution HR management services. Skilled n, Maryland.							
06/09/16	White Staffing Management, LLC	Elwood Staffing Services, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	Elwood Staffing Services, Inc. acquired White Staffing Management, LLC, a provider of temporary to permanent staffing, training, and assessment services. White Staffing Management, LLC was incorporated in 2010 and is based in Hopkinsville, Kentucky.								
06/06/16	Hancock Staffing	Command Center, Inc. (OTCPK:CCNI)	\$1.4	n/a	n/a				
Description:	contract staffing services for com-	substantially all of the assets of Har mercial construction, manufacturing City. Hancock Staffing is based in I	g, landscaping	, and hospitality					
06/06/16	ITC Service Group, Inc.	Moorgate Capital Partners, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	Moorgate Capital Partners, LLC, along with the management of ITC Service Group, Inc. acquired substantially all of the assets of ITC Service Group, Inc. from its founding shareholders. ITC Service Group, Inc. provides								
06/02/16	Palace Gate Corporation	V-Soft Consulting, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a				
Description:	V-Soft Consulting, Inc. acquired Palace Gate Corporation, an information technology consulting company that provides staffing solutions to corporations in various industries in the U.S. Palace Gate Corporation was founded in 2006 and is based in Skokie, Illinois.								

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Date	Target Buyer		Enterprise Value (\$ mm)	Enterprise Value / Revenue	Enterprise Value / EBITDA
Special	ty Consulting				
06/22/16	PurEnergy, LLC	NAES Corporation	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:		rEnergy, LLC, an energy manageme rEnergy, LLC was founded in 1995 a			
06/01/16	Vinyard & Associates, Inc.	NV5 Global, Inc. (NasdaqCM:NVEE)	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	that provides geotechnical and	essets of Vinyard & Associates, Inc., a environmental engineering, materials founded in 1987 and is based in Albi	s testing, and s	pecial inspectio	
05/25/16	Winning Proposals, Inc.	WP Ventures, LLC	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:		nning Proposals, Inc., a provider of punded in 1989 and is based in Vienn		rt services in Wa	ashington.
05/03/16	JK Group, Inc.	CyberGrants, Inc.	n/a	n/a	n/a
Description:	•	Group, Inc., a provider of solutions for and is based in Plainsboro, New J	•	ilanthropic progi	rams. JK

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# Waluation Metrics by Sector

Ticker	Company Name	Stock Price	% of 52 Week High	Market Cap (\$mm)	Enterprise Value (\$mm)	Enterr	orise Val	ue to:	P/E
Tionor	company riame	, 1133	. ng.:	(Φ)	(φ)	LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	NTM EBITDA	.,_
Business	Process Outsourcing <sup>1</sup>								
CVG	Convergys Corporation	25.00	87.6%	2,412.1	2,498.3	0.9x	6.5x	6.4x	15.1x
EXLS	Exlservice Holdings, Inc.	52.41	99.0%	1,754.3	1,627.2	2.5x	15.8x	12.8x	32.2x
G	Genpact Limited	26.84	94.1%	5,650.4	6,071.9	2.4x	15.1x	13.1x	23.1x
IRM	Iron Mountain Incorporated	39.83	100.0%	10,461.4	15,389.5	5.1x	17.0x	12.9x	58.0x
PRGX	PRGX Global, Inc.	5.22	89.8%	114.4	98.7	0.7x	8.4x	5.5x	34.8x
PRSC	Providence Service Corp.	44.88	78.8%	659.3	948.9	0.6x	10.3x	7.8x	NM
SRT	StarTek, Inc.	4.37	73.0%	68.7	105.9	0.4x	14.7x	0.0x	NM
SYKE	Sykes Enterprises, Incorporated	28.96	87.8%	1,224.7	1,034.8	0.8x	6.8x	6.0x	18.3x
TTEC	TeleTech Holdings Inc.	27.13	88.2%	1,305.4	1,374.7	1.1x	8.7x	8.1x	24.4x
WNS	WNS (Holdings) Ltd.	27.00	78.6%	1,385.3	1,210.4	2.2x	12.3x	10.6x	24.1x
					Mean	1.3x	11.6x	8.3x	24.6x
HR Servi	ces								
JOBS	51job Inc.	29.31	82.3%	1,740.1	1,105.5	3.4x	11.3x	9.1x	20.6x
ADP	Automatic Data Processing, Inc.	91.87	100.0%	41,850.0	40,892.6	3.6x	16.9x	15.3x	29.0x
BBSI	Barrett Business Services Inc.	41.32	78.0%	297.9	274.2	0.4x	7.7x	NM	13.0x
DHX	DHI Group, Inc.	6.23	59.4%	323.0	390.1	1.5x	6.6x	5.8x	NM
NSP	Insperity, Inc.	77.23	100.0%	1,651.6	1,435.3	0.5x	13.0x	9.5x	31.7x
MWW	Monster Worldwide, Inc.	2.39	29.0%	212.5	265.3	0.4x	2.8x	3.1x	46.9x

99.9%

59.50

21,427.2

21,075.1

7.1x

2.4x

16.7x 15.5x 28.5x

10.7x | 9.7x | 28.3x

Paychex, Inc.

PAYX

Ticker	Company Name	Stock Price	% of 52 Week High	Market Cap (\$mm)	Enterprise Value (\$mm)	Enterp	orise Val	ue to:	P/E
						LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	NTM EBITDA	
Informati	on Services <sup>2</sup>								
ABCO	The Advisory Board Company	35.39	58.6%	1,450.7	1,952.4	2.5x	17.6x	10.1x	NM
SCOR	comScore, Inc.	23.88	36.7%	1,353.3	1,239.3	3.4x	33.4x	10.1x	NM
CPRT	Copart, Inc.	49.01	97.9%	5,360.8	5,924.1	4.9x	13.8x	12.6x	25.2x
CEB	CEB Inc.	61.68	67.4%	1,986.5	2,381.8	2.6x	11.5x	9.3x	26.4x
CSGP	CoStar Group Inc.	218.66	97.8%	7,117.6	7,005.7	9.3x	56.7x	27.1x	NM
DNB	The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation	121.84	94.5%	4,417.7	5,809.3	3.5x	13.9x	11.5x	22.8x
EFX	Equifax Inc.	128.40	100.0%	15,281.4	18,299.3	6.7x	19.8x	16.0x	35.0x
FDS	FactSet Research Systems Inc.	161.42	91.1%	6,569.8	6,658.6	6.0x	17.4x	15.4x	26.2x
FICO	Fair Isaac Corporation	113.01	97.5%	3,523.5	4,049.1	4.8x	20.5x	19.7x	38.3x
FORR	Forrester Research Inc.	36.86	96.1%	657.1	537.1	1.7x	16.2x	12.9x	49.8x
IT	Gartner Inc.	97.41	94.6%	8,036.5	8,539.6	3.8x	22.7x	17.8x	43.7x
INWK	InnerWorkings Inc.	8.27	93.2%	441.0	538.7	0.5x	13.7x	9.1x	NM
LQDT	Liquidity Services, Inc.	7.84	79.3%	240.9	123.4	0.4x	NM	NM	NM
MORN	Morningstar Inc.	81.78	91.4%	3,509.3	3,357.9	4.2x	13.1x	12.8x	27.3x
RBA	Ritchie Bros. Auctioneers Incorporated	33.78	97.4%	3,584.1	3,481.1	6.5x	16.6x	15.0x	25.6x
					Mean	2.9x	16.4x	13.2x	30.0x

<sup>[2]</sup> EFX and FDS are excluded from mean EV / LTM Sales calculation. SCOR is excluded from the EV / LTM EBITDA Calculation. FORR is excluded from the P/E Multiple calculation. CSGP is excluded from all mean calculations.

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<sup>[1]</sup> IRM is excluded from the mean EV / LTM Sales and P/E multiple calculations.



		Stock	% of 52 Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value				D/F
Ticker	Company Name	Price	High	(\$mm)	(\$mm)		orise Val		P/E
						LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	NTM EBITDA	
IT Consu	Iting <sup>3</sup>								
ACN	Accenture plc	113.29	93.8%	70,527.8	67,635.1	2.1x	12.5x	11.7x	19.1x
CBR	Ciber, Inc.	1.50	38.5%	121.0	142.1	0.2x	20.6x	9.0x	NM
CTSH	Cognizant Technology Solutions Corporation	57.24	82.0%	34,680.0	31,249.2	2.5x	12.3x	10.6x	20.8x
CTG	Computer Task Group Inc.	4.97	59.1%	81.0	73.0	0.2x	5.5x	9.5x	NM
DST	DST Systems Inc.	116.43	86.5%	3,863.1	4,531.4	1.6x	10.3x	10.5x	13.4x
PRFT	Perficient Inc.	20.31	92.7%	733.3	780.3	1.7x	13.8x	9.0x	28.6x
SNX	SYNNEX Corp.	94.82	92.2%	3,764.6	3,884.9	0.3x	8.6x	7.6x	18.8x
SYNT	Syntel, Inc.	45.26	88.9%	3,799.7	2,845.5	2.9x	9.6x	9.4x	14.4x
					Mean	1.4x	10.4x	9.7x	19.2x
	onal Staffing <sup>4</sup>	40.00	<b>-0.0</b> 0/	0.700.0			- ^	- ^	
SWX: ADEN	Adecco Group AG	48.89	58.2%	8,529.8	9,857.2	0.4x	7.6x	7.3x	NM
AHS	AMN Healthcare Services Inc.	39.97	96.6%	1,919.9	2,274.5	1.4x	12.8x	9.9x	20.4x
CDI	CDI Corp.	6.10	46.1%	117.5	124.6	0.1x	25.4x	NM	NM
CCRN	Cross Country Healthcare, Inc.	13.92	74.2%	456.1	526.0	0.7x	14.1x	10.6x	71.3x
KELY.A	Kelly Services, Inc.	18.97	94.1%	719.6	712.5	0.1x	7.8x	4.8x	12.0x
KFRC	Kforce Inc.	16.89	57.6%	441.5	547.6	0.4x	6.6x	6.5x	11.5x
MAN	ManpowerGroup Inc.	64.34	66.4%	4,599.9	4,801.7	0.2x	6.0x	5.7x	11.5x
ASGN	On Assignment Inc.	36.95	72.5%	1,972.4	2,667.3	1.2x	11.2x	8.8x	26.1x
ENXTAM: RAND	Randstad Holding NV	36.16	55.6%	6,611.5	6,908.1	0.4x	7.7x	6.6x	12.1x
RCMT	RCM Technologies Inc.	5.21	86.8%	64.4	84.2	0.5x	9.5x	0.0x	11.8x
RECN	Resources Connection, Inc.	14.78	79.0%	543.3	446.9	0.8x	7.8x	7.6x	18.7x
RHI	Robert Half International Inc.	38.16	65.8%	4,933.2	4,720.2	0.9x	7.4x	6.8x	13.9x
STAF	Staffing 360 Solutions, Inc.	1.58	15.4%	10.6	38.0	0.2x	NM	5.4x	NM
TBI	TrueBlue, Inc.	18.92	60.8%	734.1	878.1	0.3x	6.0x	5.8x	10.9x
					Mean	0.5x	8.7x	7.2x	14.9x

Ticker	Company Name	Stock Price	% of 52 Week High	Market Cap (\$mm)	Enterprise Value (\$mm)	Enterp	orise Val	ue to:	P/E
						LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	NTM EBITDA	
Marketir	ng Services								
ACXM	Acxiom Corporation	21.99	93.3%	1,710.7	1,711.4	2.0x	21.6x	11.5x	NM
HHS	Harte-Hanks Inc.	1.59	26.3%	97.7	164.9	0.3x	6.0x	3.6x	NM
VVI	Viad Corp	31.00	94.3%	627.8	761.7	0.7x	10.1x	6.3x	28.3
					Mean	1.0x	12.6x	7.1x	28.3×
Specialt	y Consulting								
CBZ	CBIZ, Inc.	10.41	90.2%	537.0	770.2	1.0x	8.9x	8.1x	15.0
CRAI	CRA International Inc.	25.22	89.9%	226.1	202.7	0.7x	8.9x	3.9x	31.7
EXPO	Exponent Inc.	58.41	99.9%	1,516.0	1,361.0	4.6x	17.9x	16.9x	32.8
FCN	FTI Consulting, Inc.	40.68	88.5%	1,654.3	2,041.8	1.1x	9.7x	10.0x	23.4
HURN	Huron Consulting Group Inc.	60.42	77.3%	1,259.0	1,595.9	2.2x	9.8x	10.7x	19.9
MMS	MAXIMUS, Inc.	55.37	79.1%	3,593.4	3,823.1	1.7x	12.4x	10.0x	24.2
NCI	Navigant Consulting Inc.	16.15	90.0%	769.3	977.5	1.1x	8.0x	7.2x	16.5
HCKT	The Hackett Group, Inc.	13.87	69.3%	398.2	385.5	1.6x	12.9x	8.8x	30.2
					Mean	1.7x	11.1x	9.5x	24.2>

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 <sup>[3]</sup> CBR is excluded from the EV / LTM EBITDA Calculation.
 [4] CDI is excluded from the EV / LTM EBITDA calculation. RCMT is excluded from the EV / NTM EBITDA calculation. CCRN is excluded from the P/E calculation.





### **Notes**

- Sources: Capital IQ, Bloomberg, company 10-K, 10-Q and 8-K SEC filings, annual reports, press releases, Bureau of Labor Statistics and others as indicated.
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